



Desempeño: Crea en forma responsable su perfil profesional a partir de comparar las diferentes carreras y de explorar sus sueños y ambiciones, usando los comparativos, superlativos y los diferentes tipos de condicionales.

ACTIVITIES

ZERO CONDITIONAL *with:* 'IF'/'WHEN' + PRESENT SIMPLE



"if" / "when" clause	main clause
If/When it rains,	the grass grows.
main clause	"if" / "when" clause
The grass grows	if/when it rains.

The zero conditional is used to talk about things that are always, or generally, true; it is also used to talk about scientific facts.

● **Match the clauses below.**


- If I am late for class,
 - When he stays up very late,
 - People get hungry
 - If you study hard,
 - When she watches a movie,
 - When I cross the street,
 - I can't do my homework,
 - He always smiles
 - If I miss the bus,
 - When you make lots of noise,
 - Tea tastes sweet
 - You should eat less
 - I always take my umbrella
 - When I'm sad,
 - When he cleans the house,
- if they don't eat.
 - I always look left and right.
 - my teacher gets angry.
 - when he is happy.
 - I take a taxi to work.
 - he is very tired the next morning.
 - the librarian gets angry.
 - if you want to lose weight.
 - she likes to eat popcorn.
 - when it rains.
 - I watch a funny movie.
 - he listens to music.
 - you get good grades in school.
 - if you add some sugar.
 - if I don't have my glasses.

FIRST CONDITIONAL - REAL POSSIBILITY

IF	CONDITION	RESULT
	PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL/WON'T+BASE VERB
If	she studies hard,	she will pass the exam.

RESULT	IF	CONDITION
WILL/WON'T+BASE VERB		PRESENT SIMPLE
She will pass the exam	if	she studies hard.

We use the first conditional when there is a **real possibility** that this condition will happen in the future. Remember the **S** for the 3rd person singular (present simple). If it rains, I won't go to the beach.



Complete the following sentences with the verbs according to first conditional forms.

- a) Get – not take b) Not hurry up – be c) Find – give d) Stay – rain e) Be – not visit
 f) Not finish – not have g) Go – be h) Go – buy i) Not earn – not work


1. I _____ at home if it _____ this afternoon.
2. If my brother _____ abroad, I _____ very worried.
3. You _____ enough money if you _____ more hours.
4. If I _____ to the supermarket later, I _____ some potatoes.
5. Peter _____ wet if he _____ an umbrella.
6. If I _____ the book you lent me, I _____ it back to you.
7. They _____ angry if we _____ them next Saturday.
8. If he _____ the vegetables, he _____ a dessert.
9. Sandra, if you _____, you _____ for the meeting.

● **Complete the sentences below by making First Conditional statements. Use your imagination!**

1. If we don't arrive on time, our teacher will be angry.
2. I will watch TV if I have time.
3. If he gets up at 5 o'clock, _____
4. We will be hungry _____
5. If the phone rings, _____
6. I will laugh _____
7. If our exam isn't tomorrow, _____
8. They won't buy a new car _____
9. If you hit me, _____
10. I'll give you ten dollars _____
11. If he doesn't take a bus, _____
12. The glass will break _____
13. If I don't watch that movie _____
14. My boss will get angry _____
15. If the weather is nice tomorrow, _____

SECOND CONDITIONAL



"if" clause	main clause
If I won a million dollars,	... I would put the money in a bank. ... I could buy an airplane. ... I might give it all away.
main clause	"if" clause
I would put the money in a bank I could buy an airplane I might give it all away	... if I won a million dollars. 

NOTES:

(1) The second conditional is used to talk about future events that are hypothetical or improbable.

(2) To form negative sentences, add 'not' after 'would', 'could' and 'might'. Eg " ... I might not give it all away."

- **Complete the sentences below by making Second Conditional statements. Use your imagination!**

1. If I had longer summer holidays, I would travel more.
2. If John did more exercise, _____
3. If Mrs. Smith spoke Chinese, _____
4. If I won a million dollars, _____
5. _____, you could live for 150 years.
6. _____, I might look for a new job.
7. _____, people would be very surprised.
8. _____, he would laugh.
9. If aliens landed on Earth, _____
10. If animals could talk, _____
11. If people lived on the moon, _____
12. If I spent all my money, _____

READING

The Rodriguez Brothers Circus is in town! Every year, the circus arrives and stays for a week. Then they go to the next town. There are not many animals in the circus. People told the circus that they didn't like seeing animals performing. There is an elephant called Jacob and two old lions, Hattie and Meg.

Most of the performers are human! There is Leopold, The Strongest Man In The World. His father also worked in the circus, but Leopold is stronger than him, he has bigger arms and bigger legs too! Leopold performs his act every night for the town's people who come to watch.

Another performer is Clara. She says she has the longest hair in the world. It's about 4 meters long! She also has a daughter who works in the circus. Her name is Sue-Ellen. Her hair is a lot shorter, but she wants to grow it as long as her mother's. Sue-Ellen helps look after the animals and she's also learning how to juggle.

The highlight of the circus are the three clowns, Pit, Pot and Pat. They all wear long red shoes, but Pat's shoes are the longest and sometimes, he falls over because they're so long! They perform for about twenty minutes, and they are always the most popular act with the audience, especially the children. Many people think Pit, Pot and Pat are three brothers, but Pat is older than the other two - he's their father! He's the oldest clown in the country, but he has a lot of energy.

Tomorrow will be the longest day because the circus is leaving town, and everything must be packed away into big trucks.

Read the text and choose true or false for the following statements:

- | | | |
|--|------|-------|
| 1. The circus comes to the town twice a year. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 2. There are not many animals in the circus. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 3. People don't come to the circus because of the animals. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 4. Leopold and his father work in the circus together. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 5. Leopold's father is the strongest. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 6. Clara's hair is longer than her daughter's hair. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 7. Sue - Ellen wants to be a clown in the circus. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 8. Pit is the father of the other clowns. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 9. The three clowns wear identical clothes. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 10. Everyone is very tired on the day that the circus leaves town. | TRUE | FALSE |