



Resoluciones de Aprobación: Primaria 5581- 97 y Bachillerato 4876 de 11-07-01

| GUÍA ASIGNATURA GRADO PERIODO ACADÉMICO DOCENTE | Número 4 Idioma extranjero Inglés 901 - 902 - 903 Cuarto Lucero Silva Muñoz Isilvam@educacionbogota.edu.co |
|---|--|
| DESEMPEÑO DEL PERIODO | Redacta textos de mediana longitud en los cuales realiza recomendaciones o sugerencias sobre situaciones de interés personal, escolar o social. |
| INDICACIONES GENERALES: | Leer con mucha atención. Enviar dentro de la fecha establecida. Marcar el archivo de trabajo con los dos nombre y dos apellidos. Enviar archivos con buena presentación y en orden. No se califican trabajos donde se dificulte la lectura. |
| CRONOGRAMA DE ENTREGA DE LAS ACTIVIDADES | La guía se entregará el día 19 de octubre. |
| EVALUACIÓN Y VALORACIÓN: | Se evaluará la puntualidad, el bueno aspecto y la totalidad en la realización de las actividades. |





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FIRST PART.

SUMMARY OF THE PASSIVE WITH OTHER VERB TENSES

| TEV 10 E | | B + 000 / E > / 0 1 0 E |
|--------------------|---|--|
| TENSE | ACTIVE VOICE | PASSIVE VOICE |
| Present simple | He cleans the windows.The teacher teaches English. | The windows are cleaned by him. English is taught by the teacher. |
| Present continuous | He is cleaning the windows.The teacher is teaching English. | the windows are being cleaned by him English is being taught by the teacher |
| Past simple | He cleaned the windows.The teacher taught English. | The windows were cleaned by him. English was taught by the teacher. |
| Past continuous | He was cleaning the windows. The teacher was teaching English. | The windows were being cleaned by him. English was being taught by the teacher. |
| Future simple | He will clean the windows. The teacher will teach English. | The windows will be cleaned by him. English will be taught by the teacher. |

I. Make these active sentences to passive, use a phrase with by.

Present progressive tense

| 1. | The children are organizing the Christmas party. |
|----|--|
| | Passive: |
| 2. | My father is washing the car. |
| | Passive: |

3. Farmer Joe is milking the cows.







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| | Passive: |
|-----|---|
| 4. | I am writing a poem. |
| | Passive: |
| 5. | Sheila is drinking a cup of tea. |
| | Passive: |
| 6. | We are not playing football. |
| | Passive: |
| 7. | Mr. Baker is not wearing a tie. |
| | Passive: |
| 8. | Betty is watering the flowers. |
| _ | Passive: |
| 9. | They are preparing the food. |
| 1 / | Passive: |
| 1 (|). The children are playing football. |
| | Passive: |
| Pa | st progressive tense |
| | |
| 1. | The family was booking a table. |
| | Passive: |
| 2. | The teacher was doing the exercise. |
| _ | Passive: |
| 3. | The waiter was serving breakfast. |
| | Passive: |
| 4. | The engineers were reading the newspaper. |
| _ | Passive: |
| ο. | The teachers were watching films. |
| | Passive: |
| Fu | ture simple or future with will |
| u | ture simple of future with will |
| 1. | The doctor will examine Mary. |
| | Passive: |
| 2. | Jane will buy a new computer. |
| | Passive: |
| 3. | They won't show the new film. |
| | Passive: |
| 4. | The company will employ a new worker. |
| _ | Passive: |
| 5. | The plumber will repair the shower. |
| | Passive: |



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| | 6. | Peter will see sue. Passive: |
|------|--|--|
| | 7. | Millions of people will visit the museum. Passive: |
| II. | | Choose the sentences only in the passive voice. |
| | 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 11 12 | I will be a doctor. We were being helped all the time. Millions of people were being vaccinated. The food will be prepared on Friday. |
| III. | | After reviewing the passive voice, now, make your own invention and write about it in passive voice. |
| | | |





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PAST PERFECT TENSE

We use the past perfect for something that happened before something else in the past. (for things that happened first.)

Here are some examples:



- 1. When I got home, I saw that **the letter had arrived**. (First, the letter arrived. Later, I got home, and I saw it.)
 - 2. When **he had finished** his homework, he went to bed. (First he finished his homework. Later, he went to bed)

VERY IMPORTANT!

We form the past perfect with HAD and a PAST PARTICIPLE VERB.



Finished - run - written - done.





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Past perfect forms:

POSITIVE

I/YOU/HE/SHE/IT/WE/THEY Had gone

NEGATIVE

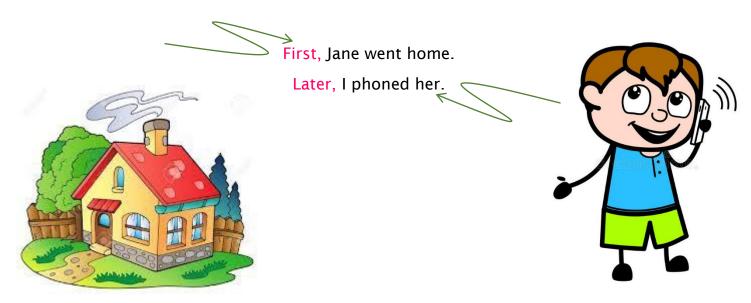
I/YOU/HE/SHE/IT/WE/THEY Hadn't gone

QUESTION

Had I/YOU/HE/SHE/IT/WE/THEY gone ?

Look at this example,

Jane HAD GONE home when I phoned her at the office.







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NOW, PUT IN PRACTICE

- IV. Complete the sentences using the past perfect forms on the verbs in brackets. ()
 - 1. We couldn't eat at the restaurant because we hadn't booked .(not book) Spanish: No pudimos comer en el restaurante porque no habíamos reservado una mesa. 2. She was very happy because she _____ (win) a prize. Spanish: __________Spanish: __________ 3. The ground was very dry, it ______ (not rain) for a long time. 4. When we came out of the restaurant, we saw that our car _____. (disappeared) Spanish: ________ 5. They _____(do) a lot of interesting things. Spanish: _______ 6. I couldn't buy it because I _____ (spend) all my money. Spanish: ______ 7. I was tired because I _____(get up) very early that morning. Spanish: ______ 8. He didn't know the answer because _____ (not/do) his homework. Spanish: ______ 9. I _____ (forget) my pen son I had to borrow one. Spanish: ______ 10. She couldn't see the photography very well because she _____ (not/bring) her glasses. Spanish: ______ 11. When I got home, I switched on the answerphone. Several people _____(leave) messages for me. Spanish: ______
- **V.** Identify the sentences in past perfect.
 - 1. I had four animals in the old house
 - 2. Our car had disappeared.
 - 3. James has talked about his life.
 - 4. He hadn't stayed in expensive hotels.
 - 5. We have spent all the money.
 - 6. Mr. and Mrs. Baker had two children.
 - 7. He had already bought clothes.





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- 8. James hasn't come to Colombia yet.
- 9. I had a lot of friends in MAC school.
- 10. Sophy had worked as secretary in that office.
- **VI.** Identify the verbs of this way.

Color red: Simple Color blue: Past present perfect

Color green: Simple

past

- 1. Although some patients had developed a serious heart disease after the operation, they could return to work.
- 2. When Joseph Henry was forty, he had already invented the electromagnet, discovered the principle of induction, devised a telegraph system and done some research on transformers and telegraphy.
- 3. Chemistry had come a long wat from the days of the Greeks who thought only four elements existed.
- VII. Henry invited some friends to his flat for a meal. Look at the things that he did and didn't do before his guests arrived. Complete the phrases, using the past perfect.
 - 0. He bought the Food.
 - 1. He cleaned the flat.
 - 2. He didn't buy anything to drink.
 - 3. He had a shower.
 - 4. He changed his clothes.

| 5. He started preparing the meal. 6. He didn't finish preparing the meal. | eal. |
|---|---------------|
| By the time his guests arrived: | |
| 0. He had bought the food. | |
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 6 | |
| | g REARE O DRE |



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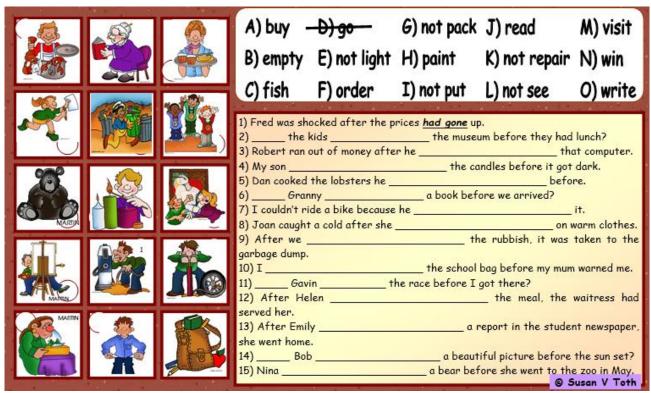


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VIII. Fill in the sentences with the correct form (Past Perfect Tense) of the appropriate verb, and then match the sentences to the pictures.

| A) build B) cut | D) eat E) fail | G) feed H) get | J) kiss K) lock | M) play N) send | | BARCEN PARTIES AND | |
|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------|--|--|
| 2) Mr K wanted | to sell the wat | | | O) steal playground. before. English, his parents | | MARTIN | |
| praised him. 4) Tom broke h 5) Mum 6) After you | is leg after he | ittle Ben before | she had lunch? c shock, you we | _ through a rock. re taken to hospital. | | MARTIN | MIN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN |
| 8) Hank started 9) Marty met h 10) the : 11) Jim_ | d dieting after is friends afte students | he r he bingo the driving | before they w exam before h | too much apple pie. his homework. | | THE RESTRICT | |
| newspaper, she 13) After Jillio from the tooth 14) After Hugh | did the shoppi an fairy. | ng. | her tooth | , she got something it a hat on its head. | M 🕋 🔼 | | |

tomado de <u>https://en.islcollective.com</u>







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TAG QUESTION

A tag question is a special construction in English. It is a statement followed by a mini question.

The whole sentence is a "Tag question", and the mini question at the end is called a "question tag".

Example,

Books are difficult. Aren't they?



Tag Question



Question Tag

- IX. Write the correct "Question tag" for each sentence.
 - 1. Snow is white. _____?
 - 2. You don't like me. _____?
 - 3. You're coming. _____?
 - 4. You have finished. _____?
 - 5. The dinner is ready. _____?
 - 6. We haven't visited you. _____?
 - 7. They have learnt a lot. _____?
 - 8. You didn't visit him. ____?
 - 9. There aren't any chips. _____?
 - 10. You are English. _____?11. They don't study Spanish. _____?





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| 12. | Laura isn't here? | |
|-----|--------------------------|----|
| 13. | There is a cinema here. | ? |
| 14. | There aren't many shops | ? |
| 15. | He should study harder | ? |
| 16. | He would like milk? | |
| 17. | He will visit you? | |
| 18. | They haven't studied? | |
| 19. | They didn't come? | |
| 20. | He passed the exam? | |
| 21. | We were very happy? | 1 |
| 22. | They are too sad? | |
| 23. | They won't visit them? | |
| 24. | We mustn't go there? | |
| 25. | She doesn't have to go | _? |
| 26. | She did many exercises | ? |
| 27. | We went on holiday? | |
| 28. | The cinema doesn't open | ? |
| 29. | The coffe is cold? | |
| 30. | Books are difficult? | |
| 31. | He'd better do it? | |
| 32. | I am right? | |
| 33. | John wasn't there? | |
| 34. | Nothing came in the post | ? |
| 35. | Let's go? | |

X. Complete the dialogue.

